**ТЪРГОВИЯ СЪС СТОКИ НА БЪЛГАРИЯ ПРЕЗ 2023 ГОДИНА**

**ОКОНЧАТЕЛНИ ДАННИ**

През **2023 г.** от България **са** **изнесени стоки** на стойност 86 903.6 млн. лв., или с 6.5% по-малко спрямо 2022 година (виж табл. 1 и 2 от приложението). При сравнение на месечните данни за 2023 г. с данните за съответния месец на предходната година най-голям ръст се наблюдава при износа през януари (18.0%), а най-голям спад - през юни (15.5%).

**Фиг. 1. Номинално изменение в стойностния обем[[1]](#footnote-1) на износа на**

**стоки от България през периода 2022 - 2023 година**

**(спрямо същия месец на предходната година)**

%

При износана стоки от България, разпределен според **Стандартната външнотърговска класификация,** през 2023 г. в сравнение с 2022 г. най-голям ръст е отчетен в сектор „Безалкохолни и алкохолни напитки и тютюн“ (18.0%). Най-голям спад се наблюдава в сектор „Мазнини, масла и восъци от животински и растителен произход“ (49.9%) (виж табл. 4 от приложението).

**Внесените стоки** (по цени CIF)[[2]](#footnote-2) през 2023 г. са за 97 073.0 млн. лв., което е с 10.0% по-малко от предходната година (виж табл. 1 и 2 от приложението). Съпоставката на месечните данни за вноса през 2023 и 2022 г. показва, че най-голямо е увеличението през януари (6.5%), а най-голямо понижение е регистрирано през юни (22.4%).

**Фиг. 2. Номинално изменение в стойностния обем[[3]](#footnote-3) на вноса на**

**стоки в България през периода 2022 - 2023 година**

**(спрямо същия месец на предходната година)**

%

При вноса на стоки, разпределен според **Стандартната външнотърговска класификация,** през 2023 г. в сравнение с предходната година най-голям ръст е регистриран в сектор „Безалкохолни и алкохолни напитки и тютюн“ (14.9%), докато най-голям спад се наблюдава в сектор “Мазнини, масла и восъци от животински и растителен произход“ (45.1%).

**Външнотърговското салдо** (износ FOB - внос CIF) за 2023 г. е отрицателно и е в размер на 10 169.4 млн. лева (виж табл. 1 и 2 от приложението).

**Търговия със стоки на България с ЕС**

През 2023 г. **износът** на стоки от България **за** **страните от ЕС** намалява с 9.0% спрямо предходната година и е в размер на 55 155.0 млн. лева (виж табл. 1 и 2 от приложението). Основни търговски партньори на България са Германия, Румъния, Италия, Гърция, Франция и Белгия, които формират 66.0% от износа за ЕС (виж табл. 3 от приложението).

**Фиг. 3. Номинално изменение в стойностния обем[[4]](#footnote-4) на износа на**

**стоки от България за ЕС през периода 2022 - 2023 година**

**(спрямо същия месец на предходната година)**

%

При износа на стоки от България за ЕС, разпределен според **Стандартната външнотърговска класификация,** през 2023 г. в сравнение с 2022 г. най-голям ръст е отчетен в сектор „Безалкохолни и алкохолни напитки и тютюн“ (11.0%) (виж табл. 4 от приложението). Най-голям спад се наблюдава в сектор „Мазнини, масла и восъци от животински и растителен произход“ (63.6%).

**Вносът** на стоки в България **от страните от ЕС** през 2023 г. намалява с 2.5% в сравнение с 2022 г. и е в размер на 58 140.2 млн. лева (виж табл. 1 и 2 от приложението). Най-съществен е стойностният обем на стоките, внесени от Германия, Румъния, Италия, Гърция и Нидерландия, които формират 57.4% от вноса от ЕС.

**Фиг. 4. Номинално изменение в стойностния обем[[5]](#footnote-5) на вноса на стоки в**

**България от ЕС през периода 2022 - 2023 година**

**(спрямо същия месец на предходната година)**

%

При вноса на стоки от ЕС, разпределен според **Стандартната външнотърговска класификация,** през 2023 г. в сравнение с предходната година най-голям ръст е регистриран в сектор „Безалкохолни и алкохолни напитки и тютюн“ (15.5%). Най-голям спад се наблюдава в сектор „Минерални горива, масла и подобни продукти“ (60.5%).

**Външнотърговското салдо** (износ FOB - внос CIF) на България **със** **страните от ЕС** за 2023 г. е отрицателно и е в размер на 2 985.2 млн. лева (виж табл. 1 от приложението).

**Търговия със стоки на България с трети страни**

През 2023 г. **износът** на стоки от България **за трети страни** намалява с 1.8% спрямо предходната година и е на стойност 31 748.6 млн. лева (виж табл. 1 и 2 от приложението). Водещи търговски партньори на България са Турция, Съединените американски щати, Китай, Сърбия, Република Северна Македония, Украйна и Обединеното кралство, които формират 51.1% от износа за трети страни (виж табл. 3 от приложението).

**Фиг. 5. Номинално изменение в стойностния обем[[6]](#footnote-6) на износа на стоки от**

**България за трети страни през периода 2022 - 2023 година**

**(спрямо същия месец на предходната година)**

%

**Вносът** на стоки в България **от трети страни** през2023 г. намалява с 19.4% в сравнение с 2022 г. и е в размер на 38 932.8 млн. лева (виж табл. 1 и 2 от приложението). Най-голям е стойностният обем на стоките, внесени от Турция, Руската федерация, Китай, Сърбия и Украйна, чиито дял възлиза на 61.7% от вноса от трети страни.

**Фиг. 6. Номинално изменение в стойностния обем[[7]](#footnote-7) на вноса на стоки в**

**България от трети страни през периода 2022 - 2023 година**

**(спрямо същия месец на предходната година)**

%

**Външнотърговското салдо** (износ FOB - внос CIF) на България **с трети страни** за 2023 г. е отрицателно и е в размер на 7 184.2 млн. лева (виж табл. 1 от приложението).

**Методологични бележки**

**Законодателна рамка**

**Регламент (ЕС) 2019/2152** на Европейския парламент и на Съвета от 27 ноември 2019 година за европейската бизнес статистика (включително за вътресъюзната търговия със стоки).

**Регламент за изпълнение (ЕС) 2020/1197** на Комисията от 30 юли 2020 година за установяване на технически спецификации и правила по силата на Регламент на Европейския парламент и на Съвета 2019/2152 за европейска бизнес статистика.

**Делегиран Регламент (ЕС) 2022/1704** на Комисията от 14 юли 2022 година за допълнение на Регламент (ЕС) 2019/2152 на Европейския парламент и на Съвета чрез допълнително уточняване на подробности за статистическата информация, която трябва да се предоставя от данъчните и митническите органи, и за изменение на приложения V и VI към него (текст от значение за ЕИП).

**Регламент за изпълнение (ЕС) 2022/1225** на Комисията от 27 юли 2022 година за определяне на правилата за обмена на данни съгласно Регламент (ЕС) 2019/2152 на Европейския парламент и на Съвета и за изменение на Регламент за изпълнение (ЕС) 2020/1197 на Комисията по отношение на държавата членка на извънсъюзен износ и задълженията на отчетните единици.

**Закон за статистиката на вътресъюзната търговия със стоки** в сила от 1.07.2012г., изм. и доп., ДВ бр.61 от 2.08.2023 година.

**Обхват и основна терминология**

**Външната търговия със стоки** обхваща търговията с трети страни (Екстрастат) и със страните - членки на ЕС (Интрастат), като детайлната статистическа информация се събира на ниво стоков код (8 знака) на Комбинираната номенклатура.

**Вносът включва** всички стоки, които влизат на статистическата територия на Република България от други страни и са предназначени за потребление в страната, за преработка в страната, с цел да бъдат изнесени в друга държава след преработката, а също и внос на стоки след преработка извън страната.

**Износът включва** всички стоки, които напускат статистическата територия на Република България и са предназначени за нормален експорт за друга държава. Включват се и стоки, които са връщат на търговския партньор след преработка в Република България, или се изнасят стоки предназначени за преработка на територията на друга държава с цел обратното им връщане в Република България.

**Статистическата територия на Европейския съюз (ЕС)**, в контекста на статистиката на международната търговия със стоки, съответства на комбинираните митнически територии на държавите-членки на ЕС с едно изключение - за разлика от митническата територия, статистическата територия на Германия включва Хелголанд.

В статистическите обеми на вноса и износа **не се включват** внесените стоки, поставени под режим митническо складиране без преработка, а в износа - реекспорта на тези стоки.

Статистиката на външната търговия **не отчита** транзитното преминаване на стоки през територията на Република България.

**Основни източници на информация**

**Митническа декларация -** Единен административен документ (ЕАД), който се попълва от всички субекти, извършващи внос или износ на стоки от/за трети страни;

**Интрастат декларация** - документ за вътресъюзен внос и износ от/за страни членки на Европейския съюз;

**Агенция „Митници“** е институцията, отговорна за събирането на митническите декларации (ЕАД), а Националната агенция за приходите - за Интрастат декларациите.

**Оценки на търговията със стоки** се правят с цел компенсиране на влиянието на праговете, под които търговците са освободени от подаване на Интрастат декларации, както и за неотговорилите.

**Приложение**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Таблица 1** | |
| **Износ, внос и търговско салдо на България през 2022 и 2023 г. по месеци** | | | | | | | | | |
| **Окончателни данни** | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Млн. левове) | |
| **Месеци/Периоди** | **Износ - FOB** | | | **Внос - CIF1** | | | **Търговско салдо - FOB/CIF** | | |
| **общо** | **ЕС** | **трети страни** | **общо** | **ЕС** | **трети страни** | **общо** | **ЕС** | **трети страни** |
| I.2022 | 6244.6 | 4124.4 | 2120.2 | 7643.0 | 4132.2 | 3510.8 | -1398.4 | -7.8 | -1390.6 |
| II.2022 | 6673.8 | 4272.2 | 2401.6 | 7694.6 | 4390.7 | 3303.9 | -1020.8 | -118.5 | -902.3 |
| III.2022 | 8035.5 | 5425.9 | 2609.6 | 8966.6 | 5278.8 | 3687.8 | -931.1 | 147.1 | -1078.2 |
| **I - III.2022** | **20953.9** | **13822.5** | **7131.4** | **24304.2** | **13801.7** | **10502.5** | **-3350.3** | **20.8** | **-3371.1** |
| IV.2022 | 7590.2 | 5141.0 | 2449.2 | 8445.5 | 4571.6 | 3873.9 | -855.3 | 569.4 | -1424.7 |
| V.2022 | 8322.2 | 5584.1 | 2738.1 | 9020.1 | 5071.1 | 3949.0 | -697.9 | 513.0 | -1210.9 |
| VI.2022 | 8659.8 | 5453.8 | 3206.0 | 10219.3 | 5554.4 | 4664.9 | -1559.5 | -100.6 | -1458.9 |
| **IV - VI.2022** | **24572.2** | **16178.9** | **8393.3** | **27684.9** | **15197.1** | **12487.8** | **-3112.7** | **981.8** | **-4094.5** |
| **I - VI.2022** | **45526.1** | **30001.4** | **15524.7** | **51989.1** | **28998.8** | **22990.3** | **-6463.0** | **1002.6** | **-7465.6** |
| VII.2022 | 8187.0 | 5266.7 | 2920.3 | 9513.6 | 5001.4 | 4512.2 | -1326.6 | 265.3 | -1591.9 |
| VIII.2022 | 7809.0 | 4915.0 | 2894.0 | 8535.3 | 4724.1 | 3811.2 | -726.3 | 190.9 | -917.2 |
| IX.2022 | 7803.3 | 5313.9 | 2489.4 | 10043.6 | 5178.1 | 4865.5 | -2240.3 | 135.8 | -2376.1 |
| **VII - IX.2022** | **23799.3** | **15495.6** | **8303.7** | **28092.5** | **14903.6** | **13188.9** | **-4293.2** | **592.0** | **-4885.2** |
| **I - IX.2022** | **69325.4** | **45497.0** | **23828.4** | **80081.6** | **43902.4** | **36179.2** | **-10756.2** | **1594.6** | **-12350.8** |
| X.2022 | 8296.5 | 5445.2 | 2851.3 | 9821.0 | 5262.9 | 4558.1 | -1524.5 | 182.3 | -1706.8 |
| XI.2022 | 8559.4 | 5414.7 | 3144.7 | 9603.7 | 5546.6 | 4057.1 | -1044.3 | -131.9 | -912.4 |
| XII.2022 | 6736.5 | 4226.6 | 2509.9 | 8406.5 | 4900.5 | 3506.0 | -1670.0 | -673.9 | -996.1 |
| **X - XII.2022** | **23592.4** | **15086.5** | **8505.9** | **27831.2** | **15710.0** | **12121.2** | **-4238.8** | **-623.5** | **-3615.3** |
| **I - XII.2022** | **92917.8** | **60583.5** | **32334.3** | **107912.8** | **59612.4** | **48300.4** | **-14995.0** | **971.1** | **-15966.1** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I.2023 | 7370.6 | 4932.1 | 2438.5 | 8138.6 | 4578.7 | 3559.9 | -768.0 | 353.4 | -1121.4 |
| II.2023 | 7126.4 | 4609.7 | 2516.7 | 8115.4 | 4846.0 | 3269.4 | -989.0 | -236.3 | -752.7 |
| III.2023 | 7970.4 | 5072.6 | 2897.8 | 8646.9 | 5487.6 | 3159.3 | -676.5 | -415.0 | -261.5 |
| **I - III.2023** | **22467.4** | **14614.4** | **7853.0** | **24900.9** | **14912.3** | **9988.6** | **-2433.5** | **-297.9** | **-2135.6** |
| IV.2023 | 6732.9 | 4277.6 | 2455.3 | 7394.4 | 4566.0 | 2828.4 | -661.5 | -288.4 | -373.1 |
| V.2023 | 7359.2 | 4738.3 | 2620.9 | 8145.2 | 4973.5 | 3171.7 | -786.0 | -235.2 | -550.8 |
| VI.2023 | 7314.1 | 4729.1 | 2585.0 | 7929.2 | 4851.3 | 3077.9 | -615.1 | -122.2 | -492.9 |
| **IV - VI.2023** | **21406.2** | **13745.0** | **7661.2** | **23468.8** | **14390.8** | **9078.0** | **-2062.6** | **-645.8** | **-1416.8** |
| **I - VI.2023** | **43873.6** | **28359.4** | **15514.2** | **48369.7** | **29303.1** | **19066.6** | **-4496.1** | **-943.7** | **-3552.4** |
| VII.2023 | 7317.5 | 4792.5 | 2525.0 | 7888.6 | 4754.4 | 3134.2 | -571.1 | 38.1 | -609.2 |
| VIII.2023 | 6962.2 | 4391.7 | 2570.5 | 7856.5 | 4486.2 | 3370.3 | -894.3 | -94.5 | -799.8 |
| IX.2023 | 7329.5 | 4578.3 | 2751.2 | 7926.2 | 4605.7 | 3320.5 | -596.7 | -27.4 | -569.3 |
| **VII - IX.2023** | **21609.2** | **13762.5** | **7846.7** | **23671.3** | **13846.3** | **9825.0** | **-2062.1** | **-83.8** | **-1978.3** |
| **I - IX.2023** | **65482.8** | **42121.9** | **23360.9** | **72041.0** | **43149.4** | **28891.6** | **-6558.2** | **-1027.5** | **-5530.7** |
| X.2023 | 7718.1 | 4609.9 | 3108.2 | 8643.9 | 5135.6 | 3508.3 | -925.8 | -525.7 | -400.1 |
| XI.2023 | 7239.8 | 4524.2 | 2715.6 | 8600.9 | 5080.3 | 3520.6 | -1361.1 | -556.1 | -805.0 |
| XII.2023 | 6462.9 | 3899.0 | 2563.9 | 7787.2 | 4774.9 | 3012.3 | -1324.3 | -875.9 | -448.4 |
| **X - XII.2023** | **21420.8** | **13033.1** | **8387.7** | **25032.0** | **14990.8** | **10041.2** | **-3611.2** | **-1957.7** | **-1653.5** |
| **I - XII.2023** | **86903.6** | **55155.0** | **31748.6** | **97073.0** | **58140.2** | **38932.8** | **-10169.4** | **-2985.2** | **-7184.2** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Вносът по цени FOB се изчислява от БНБ | | | | | | | | | |
| [(http://bnb.bg/Statistics/StExternalSector/StForeignTrade/StFTImports/index.htm?toLang=\_BG)](http://bnb.bg/Statistics/StExternalSector/StForeignTrade/StFTImports/index.htm?toLang=_BG). | | | | | | | | | |

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|  |  |  |  |  | **Таблица 2** | |
| **Изменение в стойностния обем на износа и вноса на България през 2023 г. спрямо същия период на предходната година** | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  | (Проценти) | |
| **Месеци/Периоди** | **Износ - FOB** | | | **Внос - CIF** | | |
| **общо** | **ЕС** | **трети страни** | **общо** | **ЕС** | **трети страни** |
| I | 18.0 | 19.6 | 15.0 | 6.5 | 10.8 | 1.4 |
| II | 6.8 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 10.4 | -1.0 |
| III | -0.8 | -6.5 | 11.0 | -3.6 | 4.0 | -14.3 |
| **I - III** | **7.2** | **5.7** | **10.1** | **2.5** | **8.0** | **-4.9** |
| IV | -11.3 | -16.8 | 0.2 | -12.4 | -0.1 | -27.0 |
| V | -11.6 | -15.1 | -4.3 | -9.7 | -1.9 | -19.7 |
| VI | -15.5 | -13.3 | -19.4 | -22.4 | -12.7 | -34.0 |
| **IV - VI** | **-12.9** | **-15.0** | **-8.7** | **-15.2** | **-5.3** | **-27.3** |
| **I - VI** | **-3.6** | **-5.5** | **-0.1** | **-7.0** | **1.0** | **-17.1** |
| VII | -10.6 | -9.0 | -13.5 | -17.1 | -4.9 | -30.5 |
| VIII | -10.8 | -10.6 | -11.2 | -8.0 | -5.0 | -11.6 |
| IX | -6.1 | -13.8 | 10.5 | -21.1 | -11.1 | -31.8 |
| **VII - IX** | **-9.2** | **-11.2** | **-5.5** | **-15.7** | **-7.1** | **-25.5** |
| **I - IX** | **-5.5** | **-7.4** | **-2.0** | **-10.0** | **-1.7** | **-20.1** |
| X | -7.0 | -15.3 | 9.0 | -12.0 | -2.4 | -23.0 |
| XI | -15.4 | -16.4 | -13.6 | -10.4 | -8.4 | -13.2 |
| XII | -4.1 | -7.8 | 2.2 | -7.4 | -2.6 | -14.1 |
| **X- XII** | **-9.2** | **-13.6** | **-1.4** | **-10.1** | **-4.6** | **-17.2** |
| **I - XII** | **-6.5** | **-9.0** | **-1.8** | **-10.0** | **-2.5** | **-19.4** |

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--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  | |  | | |  |  | | | |  |  | | | | | | **Таблица 3** | | | | | | | | **Износ, внос и търговско салдо на България по групи страни и основни**  **страни партньори1 през 2022 и 2023 година** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | (Продължение) | | |  | |  |  | | |  | |  | | | | | |  | |  | | |  | | | **Страни и групи страни** | | | **Износ - FOB** | | | | | | **Внос - CIF** | | | | | | | | | | **Търговско салдо - FOB/CIF** | | | | | | **2022** | | **2023** | | **изменение спрямо същия период на предходната година - %** | | **2022** | | | **2023** | | | **изменение спрямо същия период на предходната година - %** | | | | **2022** | | **2023** | | | | **млн. левове** | | | | **млн. левове** | | | | | | **млн. левове** | | | | | | **ТРЕТИ СТРАНИ** | | | **32334.3** | | **31748.6** | | **-1.8** | | **48300.4** | | | **38932.8** | | | **-19.4** | | | | **-15966.1** | | **-7184.2** | | | | **ОНД2** | | | **1715.0** | | **1923.7** | | **12.2** | | **12933.0** | | | **7460.2** | | | **-42.3** | | | | **-11218.0** | | **-5536.5** | | | | в това число: | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | | | |  | |  | | | | Казахстан | | | 109.9 | | 174.7 | | 59.0 | | 57.5 | | | 16.2 | | | -71.8 | | | | 52.4 | | 158.5 | | | | Руска федерация | | | 956.3 | | 979.7 | | 2.4 | | 11702.3 | | | 6535.4 | | | -44.2 | | | | -10746.0 | | -5555.7 | | | | **ОИСР3** | | | **11351.1** | | **11497.6** | | **1.3** | | **13983.5** | | | **12796.8** | | | **-8.5** | | | | **-2632.4** | | **-1299.2** | | | | в това число: | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | | | |  | |  | | | | Израел | | | 587.6 | | 414.9 | | -29.4 | | 116.3 | | | 245.2 | | | 110.8 | | | | 471.3 | | 169.7 | | | | Канада | | | 208.0 | | 320.1 | | 53.9 | | 225.6 | | | 314.9 | | | 39.6 | | | | -17.6 | | 5.2 | | | | Обединено кралство4 | | | 1452.0 | | 1629.3 | | 12.2 | | 862.6 | | | 785.2 | | | -9.0 | | | | 589.4 | | 844.1 | | | | Република Корея | | | 258.9 | | 455.1 | | 75.8 | | 388.8 | | | 362.2 | | | -6.8 | | | | -129.9 | | 92.9 | | | | Съединени американски щати | | | 2068.1 | | 2230.4 | | 7.8 | | 1586.3 | | | 1078.2 | | | -32.0 | | | | 481.8 | | 1152.2 | | | | Турция | | | 5553.1 | | 5071.3 | | -8.7 | | 9095.8 | | | 7957.3 | | | -12.5 | | | | -3542.7 | | -2886.0 | | | | Чили | | | 41.5 | | 29.1 | | -29.9 | | 288.6 | | | 298.1 | | | 3.3 | | | | -247.1 | | -269.0 | | | | Япония | | | 149.7 | | 175.3 | | 17.1 | | 458.0 | | | 384.0 | | | -16.2 | | | | -308.3 | | -208.7 | | | | **ЕАСТ5** | | | **733.5** | | **801.0** | | **9.2** | | **700.0** | | | **1096.8** | | | **56.7** | | | | **33.5** | | **-295.8** | | | | в това число: | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | | | |  | |  | | | | Норвегия | | | 112.7 | | 130.0 | | 15.4 | | 70.9 | | | 327.9 | | | 362.5 | | | | 41.8 | | -197.9 | | | | Швейцария | | | 608.5 | | 664.2 | | 9.2 | | 623.0 | | | 763.4 | | | 22.5 | | | | -14.5 | | -99.2 | | | | **Страни, невключени в** | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | | | |  | |  | | | | **горните групировки:** | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | | | |  | |  | | | | Aлбания | | | 256.2 | | 260.8 | | 1.8 | | 108.6 | | | 93.7 | | | -13.7 | | | | 147.6 | | 167.1 | | | | Алжир | | | 1020.4 | | 1079.3 | | 5.8 | | 136.0 | | | 131.7 | | | -3.2 | | | | 884.4 | | 947.6 | | | | Босна и Херцеговина | | | 192.2 | | 186.5 | | -3.0 | | 53.0 | | | 110.9 | | | 109.2 | | | | 139.2 | | 75.6 | | | | Бразилия | | | 190.7 | | 87.5 | | -54.1 | | 599.3 | | | 776.5 | | | 29.6 | | | | -408.6 | | -689.0 | | | | Виетнам | | | 100.4 | | 108.8 | | 8.4 | | 335.0 | | | 288.8 | | | -13.8 | | | | -234.6 | | -180.0 | | | |  | | |  | | | |  | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | 1 Страна партньор е тази, за/от която стоките са изпратени/получени. | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | |  | |  | | | | 2 ОНД включва: Азербайджан, Армения, Беларус, Казахстан, Киргизстан, Република Молдова, Руска федерация, Таджикистан, Туркменистан и Узбекистан. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 ОИСР включва: Австралия, Американски Вирджински острови, Израел, Исландия, Канада, Колумбия, Коста Рика, Мексико, Нова Зеландия, Норвегия, Обединеното кралство, Република Корея, САЩ, Турция, Чили, Швейцария и Япония.  4 Обединеното кралство включва: Северна Ирландия, Великобритания, Англо-нормандски острови и остров Ман. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 ЕАСТ включва: Норвегия, Швейцария, Исландия и Лихтенщайн. | | | | | | | | | | | |  |  | | | |  | |  | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  | | | |  | |  | | | |  | | |  | | |  | | | |  | | | | **Таблица 3** | | | | | | | **Износ, внос и търговско салдо на България по групи страни и основни**  **страни партньори1 през 2022 и 2023 година** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | (Продължение и край) | | | | | | | | | |  | |  | | | |  | | | |  | | |  | | | | |  | | | **Страни и групи страни** | | | | | **Износ - FOB** | | | | | | | **Внос - CIF** | | | | | | | | | | | **Търговско салдо - FOB/CIF** | | | | | | | | **2022** | **2023** | | | **изменение спрямо същия период на предходната година - %** | | | **2022** | | | **2023** | | | | **изменение спрямо същия период на предходната година - %** | | | | **2022** | | | | **2023** | | | | **млн. левове** | | | | **млн. левове** | | | | | | | **млн. левове** | | | | | | | | Грузия | | | | 489.4 | | 566.4 | | 15.7 | | | 1018.5 | | | 584.0 | | | | -42.7 | | | | -529.1 | | | | -17.6 | | | | Египет | | | | 1266.8 | | 1452.2 | | 14.6 | | | 482.9 | | | 727.3 | | | | 50.6 | | | | 783.9 | | | | 724.9 | | | | Индия | | | | 741.9 | | 430.3 | | -42.0 | | | 477.7 | | | 483.7 | | | | 1.3 | | | | 264.2 | | | | -53.4 | | | | Индонезия | | | | 171.3 | | 538.4 | | 214.3 | | | 535.7 | | | 722.3 | | | | 34.8 | | | | -364.4 | | | | -183.9 | | | | Иран, ислямска република | | | | 249.6 | | 243.6 | | -2.4 | | | 167.0 | | | 110.2 | | | | -34.0 | | | | 82.6 | | | | 133.4 | | | | Китай | | | | 1539.0 | | 2015.6 | | 31.0 | | | 6251.4 | | | 5257.7 | | | | -15.9 | | | | -4712.4 | | | | -3242.1 | | | | Обединени арабски емирства | | | | 274.5 | | 350.4 | | 27.7 | | | 95.7 | | | 101.3 | | | | 5.9 | | | | 178.8 | | | | 249.1 | | | | Перу | | | | 33.1 | | 52.4 | | 58.3 | | | 404.4 | | | 401.9 | | | | -0.6 | | | | -371.3 | | | | -349.5 | | | | Република Северна Македония | | | | 1522.0 | | 1727.6 | | 13.5 | | | 876.8 | | | 1030.7 | | | | 17.6 | | | | 645.2 | | | | 696.9 | | | | Република Южна Африка | | | | 472.5 | | 271.1 | | -42.6 | | | 230.1 | | | 190.7 | | | | -17.1 | | | | 242.4 | | | | 80.4 | | | | Сингапур | | | | 49.5 | | 267.8 | | 441.0 | | | 111.6 | | | 71.5 | | | | -35.9 | | | | -62.1 | | | | 196.3 | | | | Сърбия | | | | 2286.6 | | 1880.6 | | -17.8 | | | 1861.0 | | | 2286.0 | | | | 22.8 | | | | 425.6 | | | | -405.4 | | | | Тайван | | | | 115.5 | | 289.3 | | 150.5 | | | 486.1 | | | 308.1 | | | | -36.6 | | | | -370.6 | | | | -18.8 | | | | Тунис | | | | 440.2 | | 222.4 | | -49.5 | | | 78.8 | | | 68.5 | | | | -13.1 | | | | 361.4 | | | | 153.9 | | | | Украйна | | | | 2252.6 | | 1675.1 | | -25.6 | | | 3411.8 | | | 1979.3 | | | | -42.0 | | | | -1159.2 | | | | -304.2 | | | |  | |  |  | | | | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | | | | |  | | | |  | | | | | 1 Страна партньор е тази, за/от която стоките са изпратени/получени. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | |  | | | |  | | | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Таблица 4** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Таблица 4** | |
| **Износ, внос и търговско салдо на България по сектори на Стандартната външнотърговска класификация (SITC, рев. 4) през 2022 и 2023 година** | | | | | | | | |
| **Сектори на SITC** | **Износ - FOB** | | | **Внос - CIF** | | | **Търговско салдо - FOB/CIF** | |
| **2022** | **2023** | **изменение спрямо същия период на предходната година - %** | **2022** | **2023** | **изменение спрямо същия период на предходната година - %** | **2022** | **2023** |
| **млн. левове** | | **млн. левове** | | **млн. левове** | |
| **Общо** | **92917.8** | **86903.6** | **-6.5** | **107912.8** | **97073.0** | **-10.0** | **-14995.0** | **-10169.4** |
| **в т.ч. ЕС** | **60583.5** | **55155.0** | **-9.0** | **59612.4** | **58140.2** | **-2.5** | **971.1** | **-2985.2** |
| Храни и живи животни | 10064.7 | 11232.5 | 11.6 | 7526.5 | 8370.1 | 11.2 | 2538.2 | 2862.4 |
| в т.ч. ЕС | 5605.4 | 5709.1 | 1.9 | 5647.3 | 6301.3 | 11.6 | -41.9 | -592.2 |
| Безалкохолни и алкохолни напитки и тютюн | 636.2 | 751.0 | 18.0 | 1468.1 | 1686.6 | 14.9 | -831.9 | -935.6 |
| в т.ч. ЕС | 389.0 | 431.9 | 11.0 | 1153.8 | 1332.6 | 15.5 | -764.8 | -900.7 |
| Необработени (сурови) материали, негодни за консумация (изкл. горивата) | 5281.9 | 5245.6 | -0.7 | 9612.0 | 7436.7 | -22.6 | -4330.1 | -2191.1 |
| в т.ч. ЕС | 3266.6 | 3165.4 | -3.1 | 2202.4 | 2145.3 | -2.6 | 1064.2 | 1020.1 |
| Минерални горива, масла и подобни продукти | 10658.8 | 6746.9 | -36.7 | 18077.0 | 10787.4 | -40.3 | -7418.2 | -4040.5 |
| в т.ч. ЕС | 3437.9 | 1774.4 | -48.4 | 4134.0 | 1633.2 | -60.5 | -696.1 | 141.2 |
| Мазнини, масла и восъци от животински и растителен произход | 3369.1 | 1687.3 | -49.9 | 1636.0 | 898.7 | -45.1 | 1733.1 | 788.6 |
| в т.ч. ЕС | 2139.8 | 779.2 | -63.6 | 653.0 | 416.1 | -36.3 | 1486.8 | 363.1 |
| Химични вещества и продукти | 10995.4 | 9142.6 | -16.9 | 15269.0 | 13206.8 | -13.5 | -4273.6 | -4064.2 |
| в т.ч. ЕС | 7145.9 | 5550.4 | -22.3 | 11036.3 | 9722.5 | -11.9 | -3890.4 | -4172.1 |
| Артикули, класифицирани главно според вида на материала | 20014.9 | 17560.9 | -12.3 | 17258.1 | 15417.8 | -10.7 | 2756.8 | 2143.1 |
| в т.ч. ЕС | 14869.2 | 12795.3 | -13.9 | 8856.6 | 8256.4 | -6.8 | 6012.6 | 4538.9 |
| Машини, оборудване и превозни средства | 19095.4 | 20506.9 | 7.4 | 28570.5 | 30372.9 | 6.3 | -9475.1 | -9866.0 |
| в т.ч. ЕС | 14081.6 | 14602.3 | 3.7 | 20216.0 | 22235.2 | 10.0 | -6134.4 | -7632.9 |
| Разнообразни готови продукти, н.д. | 12673.4 | 13568.4 | 7.1 | 8394.2 | 8785.8 | 4.7 | 4279.2 | 4782.6 |
| в т.ч. ЕС | 9605.2 | 10292.5 | 7.2 | 5628.1 | 6009.6 | 6.8 | 3977.1 | 4282.9 |
| Стоки и сделки, н.д. | 128.0 | 461.5 | 260.5 | 101.4 | 110.2 | 8.7 | 26.6 | 351.3 |
| в т.ч. ЕС | 42.9 | 54.5 | 27.0 | 84.9 | 88.0 | 3.7 | -42.0 | -33.5 |

1. Изменение в стойностния обем по текущи цени. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Вносът по цени FOB се изчислява от БНБ (<http://bnb.bg/Statistics/StExternalSector/StForeignTrade/StFTImports/index.htm?toLang=_BG>). [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Изменение в стойностния обем по текущи цени. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. Изменение в стойностния обем по текущи цени. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. Изменение в стойностния обем по текущи цени. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. Изменение в стойностния обем по текущи цени. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. Изменение в стойностния обем по текущи цени. [↑](#footnote-ref-7)